## **Free Cash Flow**

## Free cash flow = Net cash flow from operating activities minus capital expenditures

The calculation of free cash flow includes two amounts reported on the statement of cash		
flows for the year ended	·	
Net cash flows from operating activities	\$	OA
minus capital expenditures	\$	CE
= Free cash flow	\$	<b>FCF</b> (OA - CE)

Notes:

- **OA** Net cash flows from operating activities is also referred to as *net cash flows from operations*. It is the total of the items reported in the first section of the statement of cash flows.
- **CE** The amount of capital expenditures is reported on the statement of cash flows in the second section, *cash flows from investing activities*.
- **FCF** Free cash flow is the amount of cash a company generated from its operations during a specified time period *minus* the net amount spent for capital expenditures during the same time period.

The larger the amount of positive free cash flow the better. Divisions or subsidiaries of a company which consistently generate large amounts of positive free cash flows are often referred to as cash cows.

Free cash flows are important to investors who view cash as king.